

Wallet Application Security Audit Report



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1 Executive Summary

On 2025.01.15, the SlowMist security team received the Safeheron team's security audit application for Safeheron Crypto MPC Wallet (Android), developed the audit plan according to the agreement of both parties and the characteristics of the project, and finally issued the security audit report.

The SlowMist security team adopts the strategy of "black-box and grey-box" to conduct a complete security test on the project in the way closest to the real attack.

The test method information:

Test method	Description
Black box testing	Conduct security tests from an attacker's perspective externally.
Grey box testing	Conduct security testing on code modules through the scripting tool, observing the internal running status, mining weaknesses.
White box testing	Based on the open source code, non-open source code, to detect whether there are vulnerabilities in programs such as nodes, SDK, etc.

The vulnerability severity level information:

Level	Description
Critical	Critical severity vulnerabilities will have a significant impact on the security of the project, and it is strongly recommended to fix the critical vulnerabilities.
High	High severity vulnerabilities will affect the normal operation of the project. It is strongly recommended to fix high-risk vulnerabilities.
Medium	Medium severity vulnerability will affect the operation of the project. It is recommended to fix medium-risk vulnerabilities.
Low	Low severity vulnerabilities may affect the operation of the project in certain scenarios. It is suggested that the project team should evaluate and consider whether these vulnerabilities need to be fixed.
Weakness	There are safety risks theoretically, but it is extremely difficult to reproduce in engineering.
Suggestion	There are better practices for coding or architecture.



2 Audit Methodology

The security audit process of SlowMist security team for wallet application includes two steps:

The codes are scanned/tested for commonly known and more specific vulnerabilities using automated analysis tools.

Manual audit of the codes for security issues. The wallet application is manually analyzed to look for any potential issues.

The following is a list of security audit items considered during an audit:

NO.	Audit Items	Result
1	App runtime environment detection	Passed
2	Code decompilation detection	Passed
3	App permissions detection	Passed
4	File storage security audit	Passed
5	Communication encryption security audit	Passed
6	Interface security audit	Passed
7	Business security audit	Passed
8	WebKit security audit	Passed
9	App cache security audit	Passed
10	WebView DOM security audit	Passed
11	SQLite storage security audit	Passed
12	Deeplinks security audit	Passed
13	Client-Based Authentication Security audit	Passed
14	Signature security audit	Passed
15	Deposit/Transfer security audit	Passed
16	Transaction broadcast security audit	Passed



NO.	Audit Items	Result
17	Secret key generation security audit	Passed
18	Secret key storage security audit	Passed
19	Secret key usage security audit	Passed
20	Secret key backup security audit	Passed
21	Secret key destruction security audit	Passed
22	Screenshot/screen recording detection	Passed
23	Paste copy detection	Passed
24	Keyboard keystroke cache detection	Passed
25	Insecure entropy source audit	Passed
26	Background obfuscation detection	Passed
27	Suspend evoke security audit	Passed
28	AML anti-money laundering security policy detection	Passed
29	Others	Passed
30	User interaction security	Passed

3 Project Overview

3.1 Project Introduction

Audit Version

Android

DownLink: https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.safeheron.app.sg

Version: 1.5.1

Shasum: 3c64b554cf1bec2ecf155127fe9849617c6e590d97f3bdb5cea2743346ec93a9



3.2 Vulnerability Information

The following is the status of the vulnerabilities found in this audit:

NO	Title	Category	Level	Status
N1	App Permissions Detection Issue	App permissions detection	Suggestion	Acknowledged
N2	File Upload Issue	Business security audit	Suggestion	Acknowledged
N3	Client-Based Authentication Security Issue	Client-Based Authentication Security audit	Suggestion	Acknowledged
N4	Screenshot/Screen Recording Issue	Screenshot/screen recording detection	Suggestion	Acknowledged
N5	Copy And Paste Issue	Paste copy detection	Suggestion	Acknowledged
N6	Keyboard Keystroke Cache Issue	Keyboard keystroke cache detection	Suggestion	Acknowledged
N7	Background Obfuscation Issue	Background obfuscation detection	Suggestion	Acknowledged
N8	Suspend Evoke Security Issue	Suspend evoke security audit	Suggestion	Acknowledged
N9	User Interaction Security Issue	User interaction security	Suggestion	Acknowledged

3.3 Vulnerability Summary

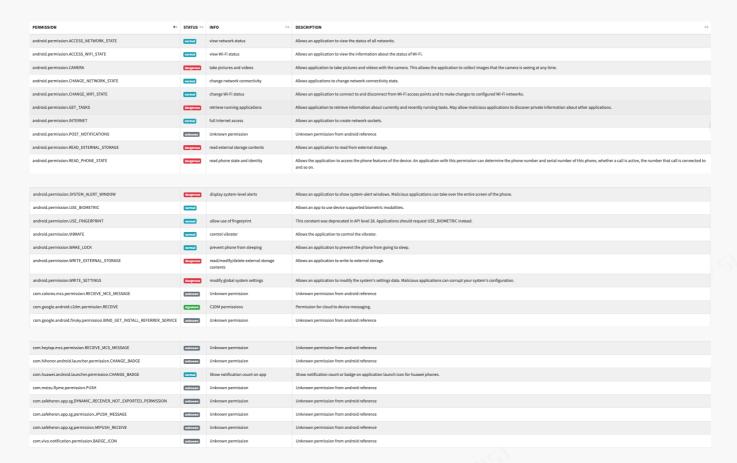
[N1] [Suggestion] App Permissions Detection Issue

Category: App permissions detection

Content

Review the permissions the APK has.





Solution

According to the actual business needs, follow the principle of permission design minimization, and reasonably set the use of App permissions.

Status

Acknowledged

[N2] [Suggestion] File Upload Issue

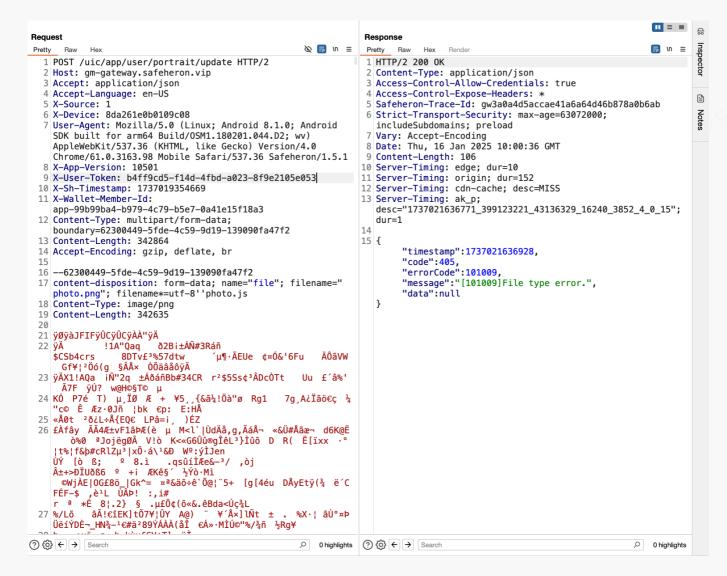
Category: Business security audit

Content

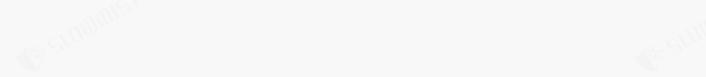
Removing "X - Sh - W - Sig" and "X - Sh - W" from the file upload interface request package allows for bypassing the signature check.

The upload interface will check the file extension.

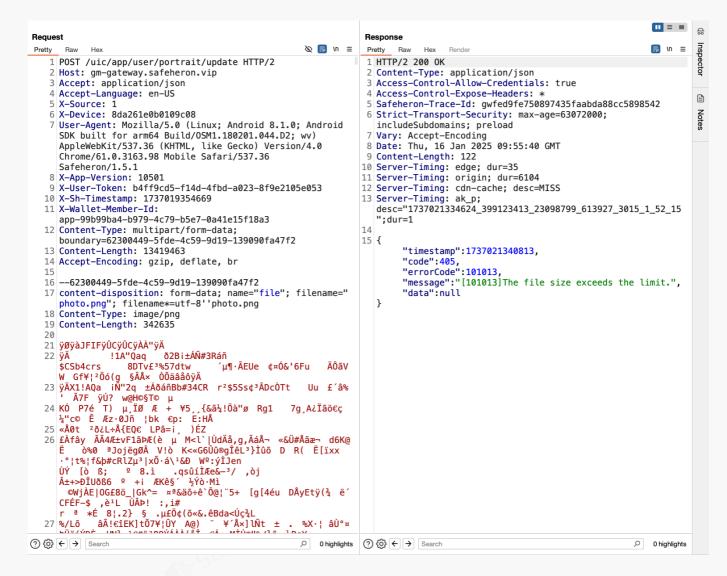




The upload interface will check the file size.

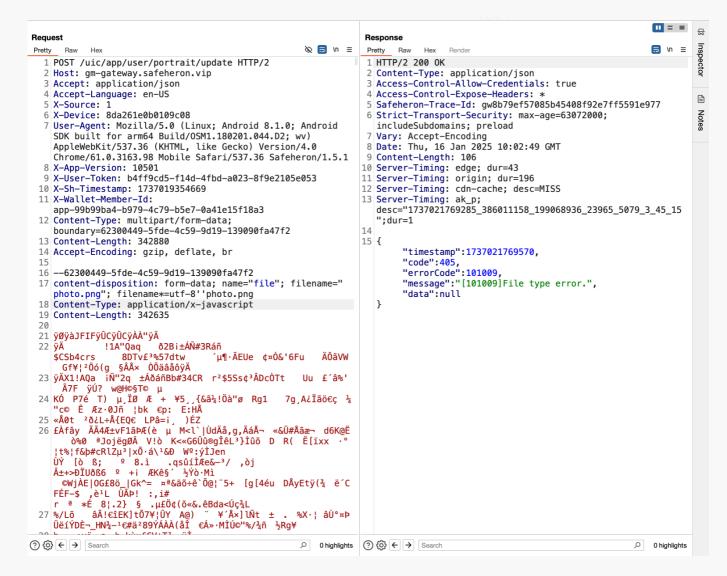






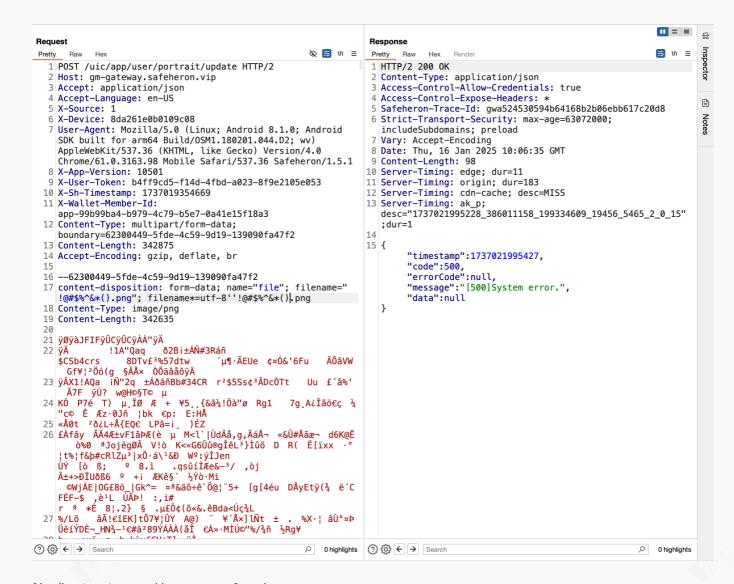
The upload interface checks the Content-Type field.





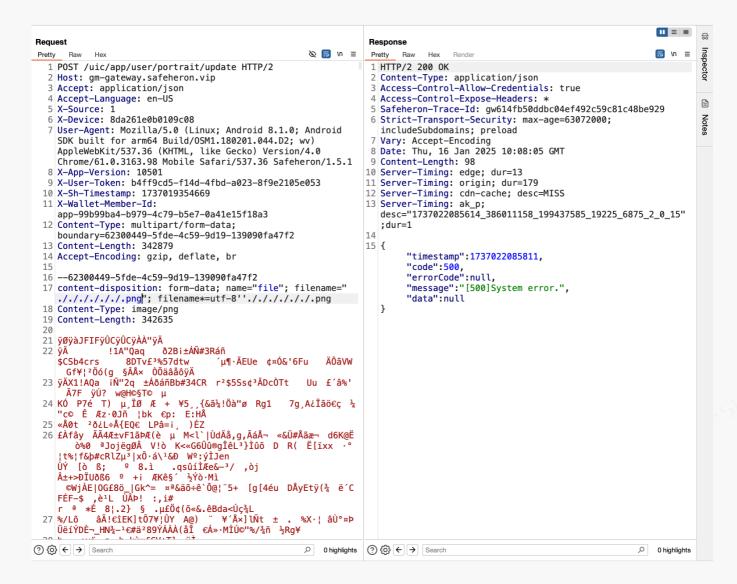
Special characters are not allowed in the file name.





No directory traversal issues were found.

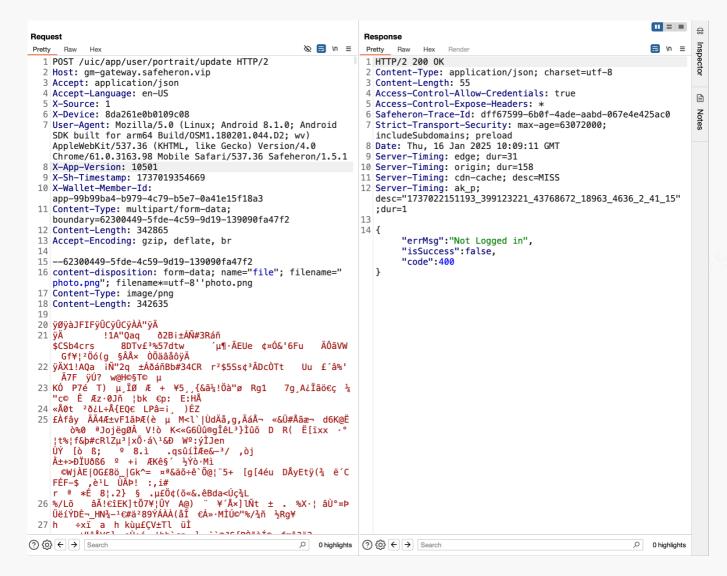




The file upload interface has permission control.







Solution

It is recommended that the interface checks for the existence of the signature.

Status

Acknowledged

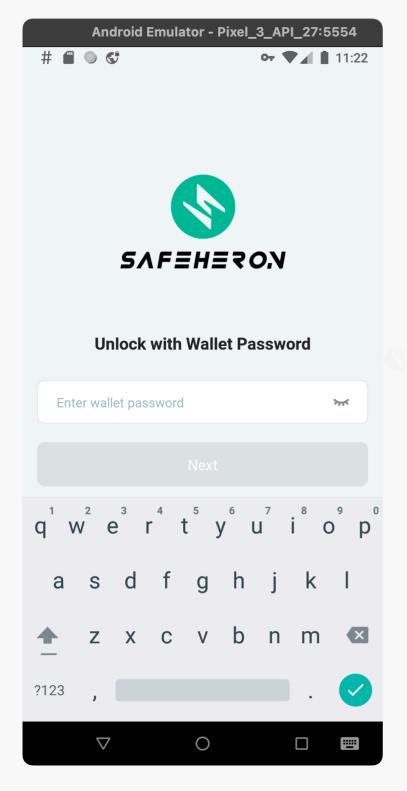
[N3] [Suggestion] Client-Based Authentication Security Issue

Category: Client-Based Authentication Security audit

Content

When the App Lock function is turned on, you need to verify your wallet password to completely exit the app.





The wallet password needs to be verified when the background is called up again after being suspended for a while.

The user is not guided to set the wallet password when logging into the App for the first time.

Solution

It is recommended that the user be guided to set the wallet password when logging into the App for the first time.

Status

Acknowledged



[N4] [Suggestion] Screenshot/Screen Recording Issue

Category: Screenshot/screen recording detection

Content

There are no safety alerts when performing screenshots/recording operations.

Solution

It is recommended that a reminder be popped up when the application detects screenshots/recordings.

Status

Acknowledged

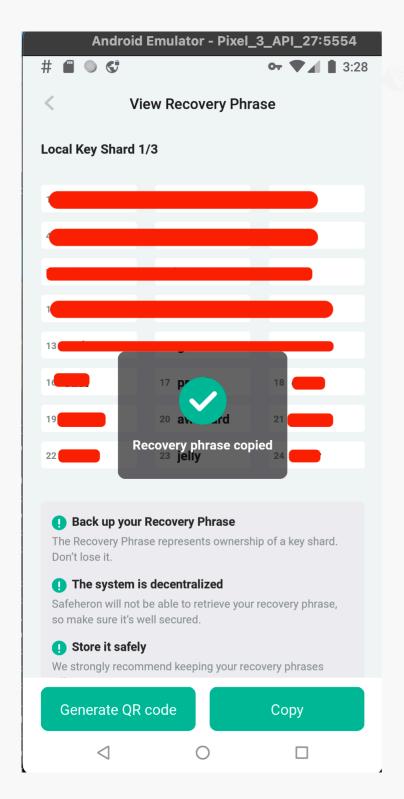
[N5] [Suggestion] Copy And Paste Issue

Category: Paste copy detection

Content

There is no security prompt when copying the mnemonic.





When adding a whitelist, pasting the address into the input box does not prompt the user to double-check the address, which may pose a risk of attacks such as clipboard hijacking.



Aı	ndroid Emul	lator - Pixel_3	_API_27:5554
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<	Ad	ld whitelist	
Address N	ame		
qqq			
Туре			
EVM	Bitcoin	Bitcoin Ca	sh O Dash
○ TRON	○ NEAR	Filecoin	Sui
O Aptos	Solana	O Bitcoin Te	estnet
O TON	O TON Tes	tnet	
BNB Smart Ch or L2 that are	nain, Ploygon, ET compatible with		
Address			
0x42527 7c	7F88515E45E	35071be4d9371	fc0Fb1ddbCB0
	Scan		Paste
		Save	
<	1	0	

Solution

It is recommended to pop up a security reminder when copying the mnemonic.

It is recommended to remind users to double-check when pasting the whitelist address.

Status

Acknowledged

[N6] [Suggestion] Keyboard Keystroke Cache Issue



Category: Keyboard keystroke cache detection

Content

No safety keyboard found, third-party keyboard allowed. Third-party input methods collect user input, which may lead to the disclosure of passwords and mnemonics.

Solution

It is recommended that the App integrate a secure keyboard to shuffle the keyboard order when entering a password.

Status

Acknowledged

[N7] [Suggestion] Background Obfuscation Issue

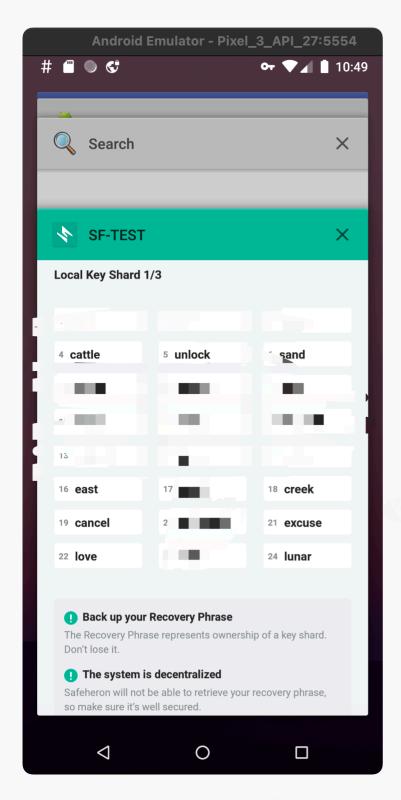
Category: Background obfuscation detection

Content

No obfuscation was done on the background hang.







Solution

The process of viewing private key shards, approving, and viewing mnemonics may involve some aspects of user privacy. Such as transfer address, initiator information, etc., it is recommended to fuzzy process the App background running after the App is suspended to protect private information.

Status

Acknowledged



[N8] [Suggestion] Suspend Evoke Security Issue

Category: Suspend evoke security audit

Content

The app does not have an automatic lock feature.

Solution

It is recommended that the wallet is automatically locked if there is no operation for a long time.

Status

Acknowledged

[N9] [Suggestion] User Interaction Security Issue

Category: User interaction security

Content

Functionality	Support	Notes
<u>WYSIWYS</u>	✓	Approving a transaction will display the complete transaction details.
AML	✓	AML strategy is supported.
Anti-phishing	Х	Phishing detect warning is not supported.
Pre-execution	x (S)	Pre-execution result display is not supported.
Contact whitelisting	✓	The contact whitelisting is supported.
Password complexity requirements	✓	The password complexity limit is supported.

Tip: ✓ Full support, • Partial support, X No support

Solution

- 1. It is recommended to add a phishing page detection function.
- 2. It is recommended to add a transaction pre-execution function.

Status

Acknowledged



4 Audit Result

Audit Number	Audit Team	Audit Date	Audit Result
0X002501210004	SlowMist Security Team	2025.01.15 - 2025.01.21	Passed

Summary conclusion: The SlowMist security team employs a manual approach along with the SlowMist team's analysis tool to conduct an audit of the project. During the audit process, we discovered nine suggestions. All the findings have been acknowledged.



es: STIIIIII.

5 Statement

SlowMist issues this report with reference to the facts that have occurred or existed before the issuance of this report, and only assumes corresponding responsibility based on these.

For the facts that occurred or existed after the issuance, SlowMist is not able to judge the security status of this project, and is not responsible for them. The security audit analysis and other contents of this report are based on the documents and materials provided to SlowMist by the information provider till the date of the insurance report (referred to as "provided information"). SlowMist assumes: The information provided is not missing, tampered with, deleted or concealed. If the information provided is missing, tampered with, deleted, concealed, or inconsistent with the actual situation, the SlowMist shall not be liable for any loss or adverse effect resulting therefrom. SlowMist only conducts the agreed security audit on the security situation of the project and issues this report. SlowMist is not responsible for the background and other conditions of the project.





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